

MUNIQSOFT

The World of Traces

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◆ Tätigkeitsbereiche:

- ▶ Oracle IT-Consulting & Services
- ▶ Oracle Remote Support und Rufbereitschaft
- ▶ Oracle Schulungen (SQL, PL/SQL, DBA, APEX, ... - gerne auch Inhouse)
- ▶ Software-Lösungen
- ▶ Oracle Lizenzen

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Agenda

- ◆ **Fascination of Traces
or: What Made Me Give this Presentation**
- ◆ **World of Traces**
- ◆ **Real-Life Experience with Trace Files**

What NOT to Expect?

◆ Tools:

- ▶ trcsess, tkprof, SQLT, trca
- ▶ orachk, exachk
- ▶ TFA

◆ Complete List of Ways to Trace Something

◆ Details about Clusterware or OS Tracing



Fascination of Trace Files

First Trace File

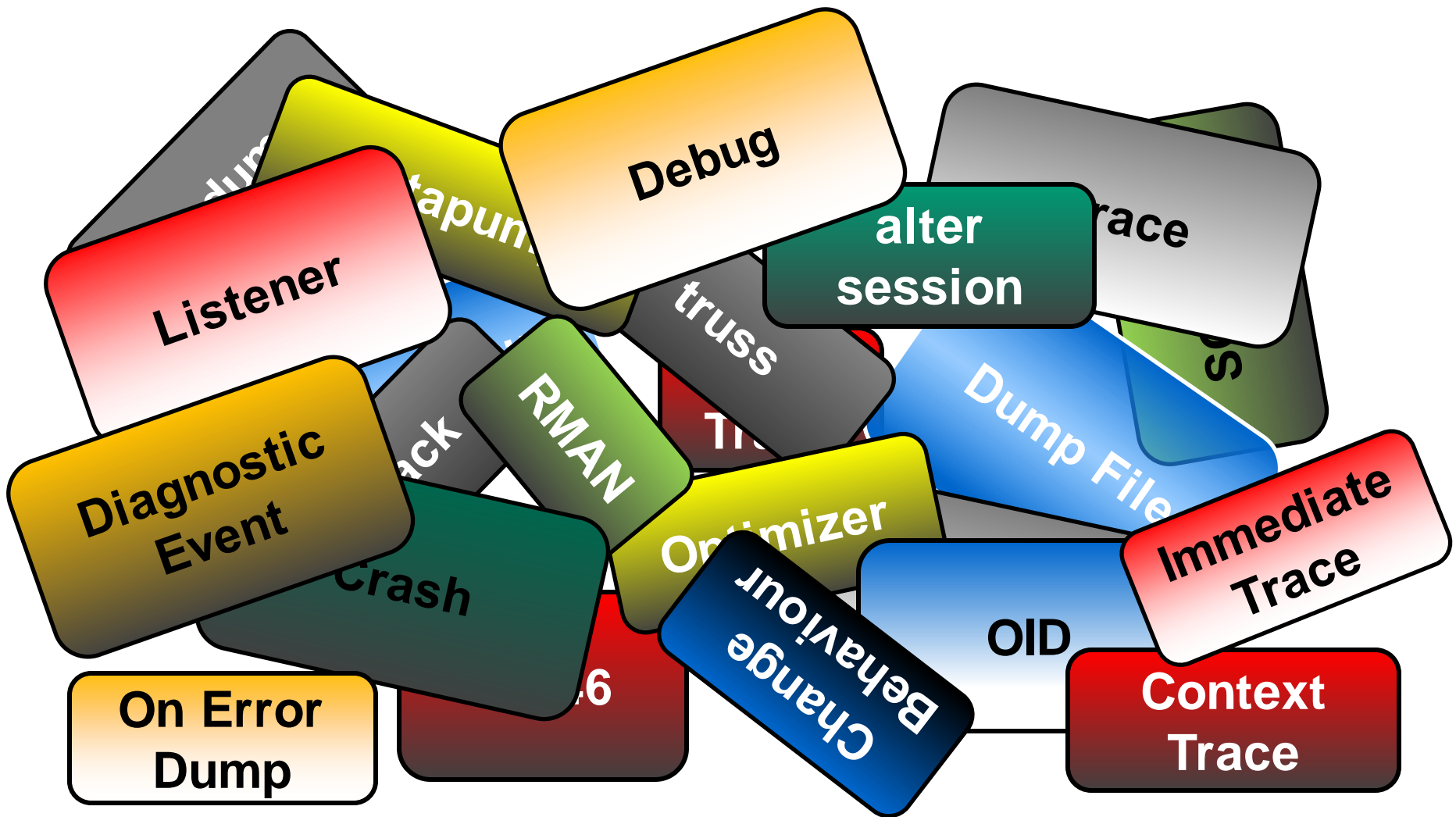
```
2016-11-01 10:16:05.372437 : nlstdts_trace_source:Attempted load of local pfile source /home/oracle/.sqlnet.ora
2016-11-01 10:16:05.372446 : nlstdts_trace_source:Parameter source was not loaded
2016-11-01 10:16:05.372455 : nlstdts_trace_source:
2016-11-01 10:16:05.372464 : nlstdtp_trace_pfile: -> PARAMETER TABLE LOAD RESULTS FOLLOW <-
2016-11-01 10:16:05.372475 : nlstdtp_trace_pfile:Successful parameter table load
2016-11-01 10:16:05.372485 : nlstddp_dump_ptable: -> PARAMETER TABLE HAS THE FOLLOWING CONTENTS <-
2016-11-01 10:16:05.372498 : nlstddp_dump_ptable: TRACE_LEVEL_CLIENT = admin
2016-11-01 10:16:05.372508 : nlstddp_dump_ptable: NAMES.DIRECTORY_PATH = (TNSNAMES, ONAMES, HOSTNAME)
2016-11-01 10:16:05.372518 : nlstdtp_trace_pfile:--- PARAMETER SOURCE INFORMATION ENDS ---
2016-11-01 10:16:05.372529 : nlstdddl_do_alter_log:--- LOG CONFIGURATION INFORMATION FOLLOWS ---
2016-11-01 10:16:05.372559 : nlstdddl_do_alter_log:Log stream will be "/u01/app/oracle/diag/clients/user_oracle/host_17
/alert/log.xml"
2016-11-01 10:16:05.372571 : nlstdddl_do_alter_log:Log stream validation not requested
2016-11-01 10:16:05.372581 : nlstdddl_do_alter_log:--- LOG CONFIGURATION INFORMATION ENDS ---

2016-11-01 10:16:05.372596 : nlstdipi:entry
2016-11-01 10:16:05.372670 : nlstdipi:exit
2016-11-01 10:16:05.372737 : nigini:entry
2016-11-01 10:16:05.372757 : nigini:Count in the NL global area is now 1
2016-11-01 10:16:05.372769 : nigini:Count in NI gbl area now: 1
2016-11-01 10:16:05.372783 : nrigbi:entry
2016-11-01 10:16:05.372796 : nrigbni:entry
2016-11-01 10:16:05.372837 : nrigbni:Unable to get data from navigation file tnsnav.ora
2016-11-01 10:16:05.372848 : nrigbni:exit
2016-11-01 10:16:05.372858 : nrigbi:exit
2016-11-01 10:16:05.372869 : nigini:exit
2016-11-01 10:16:05.374448 : nigsui:entry
2016-11-01 10:16:05.374503 : nigsui:Set User Interrupt: hdl=0, prc=0x11111aa0, ctx=0x258c050.
2016-11-01 10:16:06.625005 : nigini:entry
```

Reasons Not to Use Traces

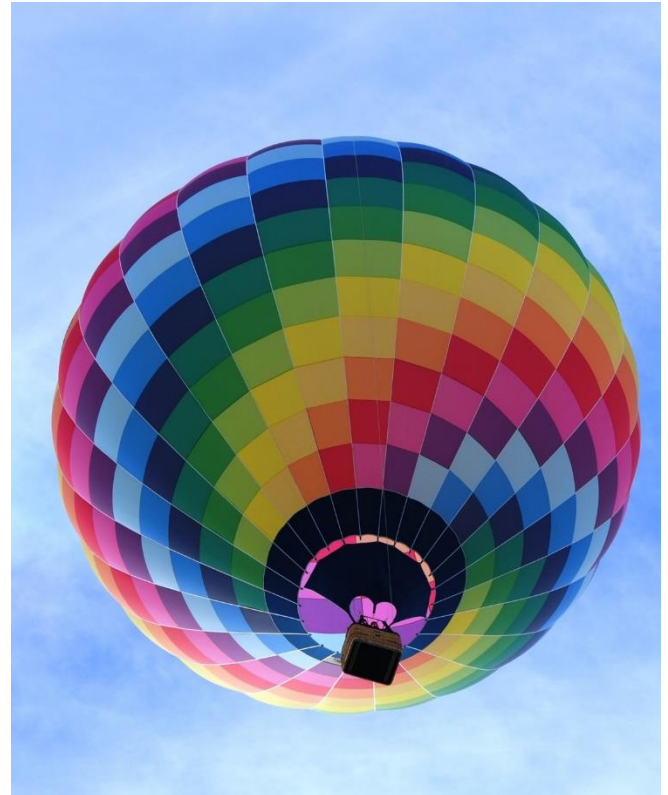
- ◆ **No Knowledge**
- ◆ **Too Much Data**
- ◆ **No Time**

Traces Around the World



Its Time

- ◆ **To an Overview about Trace Files**
- ◆ **To Understand the Huge Possibilities to Trace Something**



World of Trace Files

When Should I Trace?

- ◆ I have already a guess what I'm looking for
- ◆ The problem is reproducible

Trace Strategy

1.) What do I want to trace?

→ Component/Function which needs troubleshooting

2.) Which ways do I have to collect data/tracefiles?

→ Brainstorming

3.) Choose the Best

Analysis of Trace Files

Main problem: huge amount of data

- ◆ **trace as focussed as you can – produce as less data as you can**

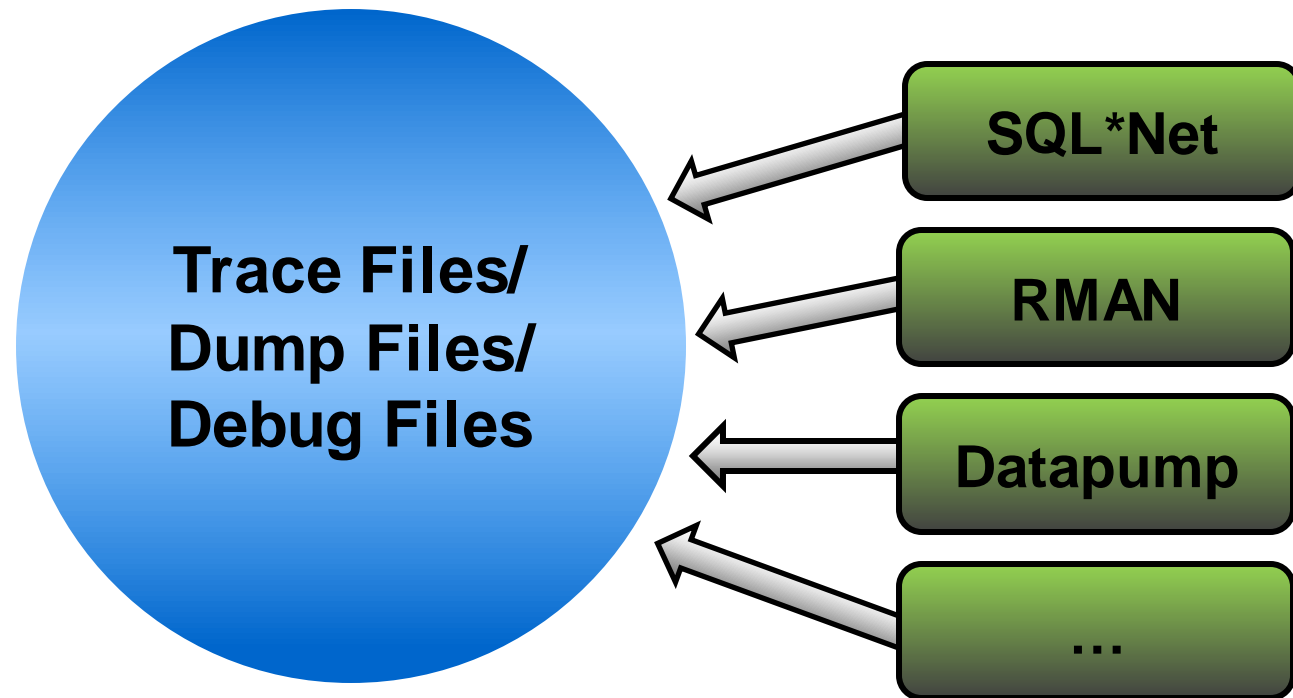
- ◆ **Have a look:**
 - ▶ **Try to understand the structure**
 - ▶ **Try to understand the need of Oracle developers**

- ◆ **vi, grep and sdiff are your friends**

Trace Files

Diagnostic Events

Utility/Component



Activate Tracing

- ◆ **Set a parameter in a config file:**
 - ▶ **sqlnet.ora:** **trace_level_client**
 - ▶ **listener.ora:** **trace_level_listener_name**
- ◆ **Set a parameter at command line:**
 - ▶ **Datapump:** **TRACE**
 - ▶ **RMAN:** **DEBUG**
- ◆ **Execute a package:**
 - ▶ **SQL Trace:** **DBMS_MONITOR**
- ◆ **Set an diagnostic event**

Diagnostic Events

Why Should I Care About Events?

- ◆ **Events are closely related to trace files**
- ◆ **Events help dumping/tracing information which might help in error analysis**

What is an Diagnostic Event?

◆ Diagnostic Events:

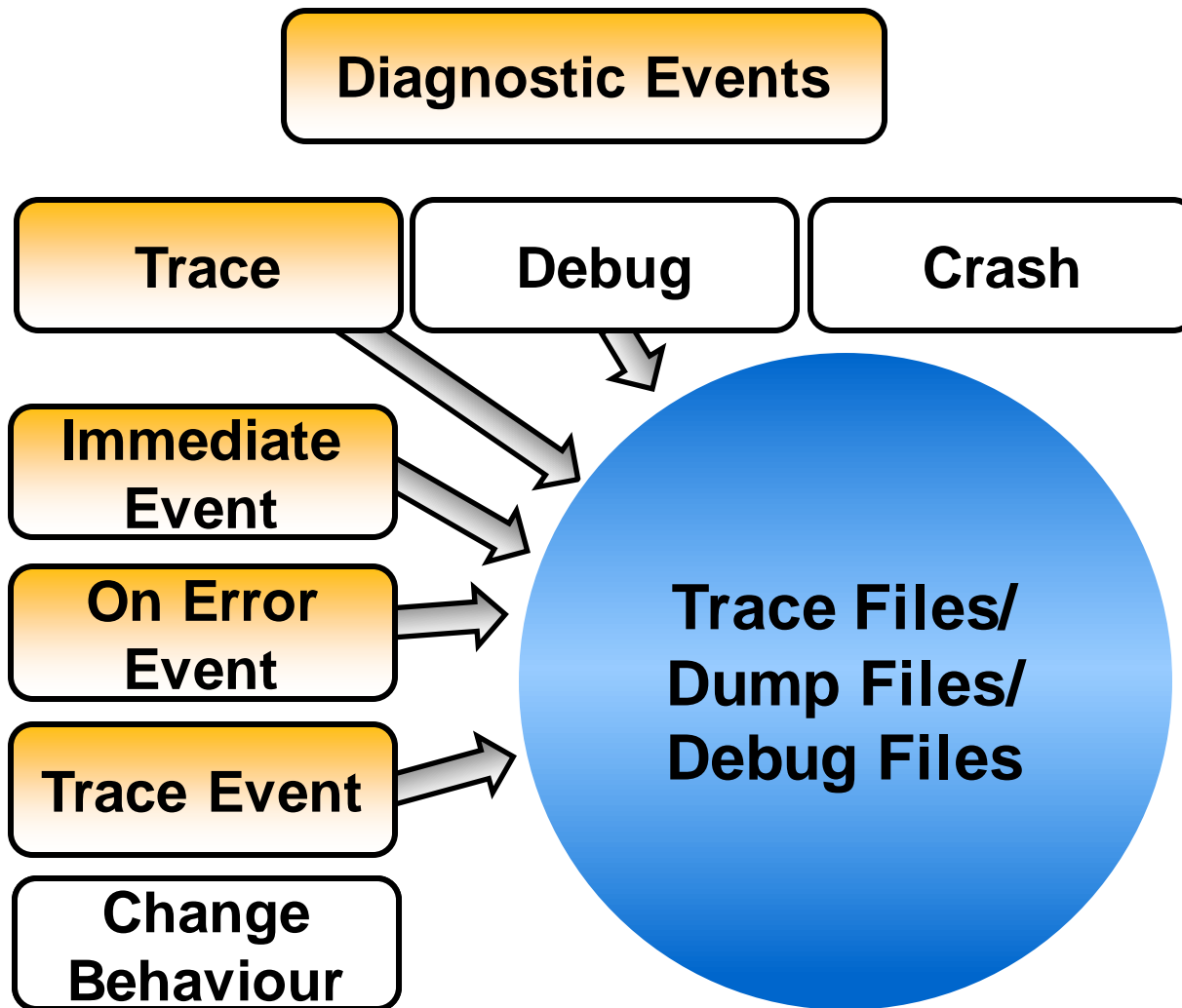
„trigger“ the kernel to do something it would not have done otherwise

„trigger“ the kernel to write more information

There are Diagnostic Events for

- ◆ **Optimizer**
- ◆ **IO**
- ◆ **Network**
- ◆ **Cursor Cache**
- ◆ **RMAN**
- ◆ **Database Vault**
- ◆ **OID/LDAP-Connection**
- ◆ **Error messages, Systemstate, Errorstack, ...**
- ◆ **Deadlocks**

Trace Files



How to Set an Event

◆ Immediate:

```
alter session set events 'IMMEDIATE trace  
name systemstate';
```

◆ Error:

```
alter session set events '942 trace name  
errorstack';
```

◆ Process Trace (Context Trace):

```
alter session set events '10046 trace name  
CONTEXT forever';
```

◆ Change behaviour:

```
alter system set events '10262 trace name  
CONTEXT forever,level 90000';
```

How to Set an Event

◆ sqlplus - session/system/database level

```
alter session set events '942 trace name  
errorstack';
```

```
alter system set events '942 trace name  
errorstack';
```

```
alter system set event='942 trace name  
errorstack' scope=spfile;
```

◆ For another session:

▶ oradebug

▶ dbms_system.set_ev()

How to Set an Event

- ◆ Possibility to use event names instead of numbers
- ◆ Use oradebug instead of `alter session/system`

- ◆ Redesigned Diagnostics from 11g Onwards:

- ▶ More granulated traces for special events like:

```
alter system set events 'sql_trace {process  
: pname = dw | pname = dm} level=12'; (<12c)
```

Forgot which events you had set?

- ◆ **oradebug setmypid|ospid xxx**
- ◆ **oradebug eventdump system|session|process;**
- ◆ **Output:**

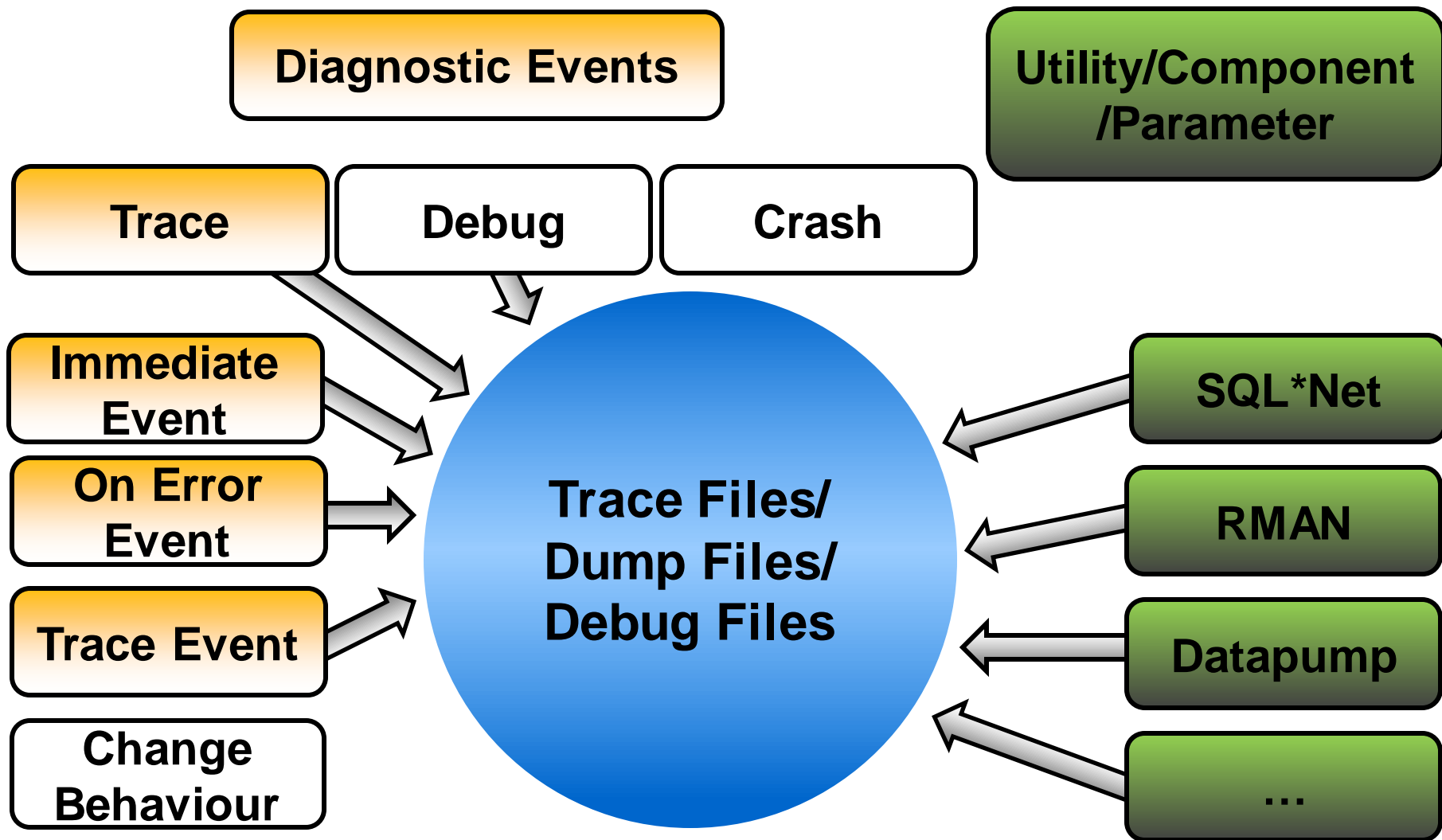
```
SQL> oradebug setmypid  
Statement processed.
```

```
SQL> oradebug eventdump system;  
Statement processed.
```

```
SQL> oradebug eventdump session  
942  trace name context
```


Trace Files – The Whole Picture

Trace Files



SQL Trace (Session Trace, 10046)

◆ Setting an Diagnostic Event:

```
alter system  
  set event='sql_trace [sql:a5ks9fhw2v9s1]  
  level=12'  
  scope=spfile;
```

◆ DBMS_MONITOR:

```
dbms_monitor.serv_mod_act_trace_enable  
  ('SYS$USERS',  
  'rman@vm11 (TNS V1-V3)',  
  dbms_monitor.all_actions,  
  TRUE,  
  TRUE);
```

SQL Trace (Session Trace)

◆ Outdated/Not Supported/Only of limited use:

- ▶ `sql_trace=TRUE`
- ▶ `dbms_support.start_trace_in_session
 (sid,serial#,waits=>TRUE,binds=>true)`
- ▶ `dbms_system.set_sql_trace_in_session
 (sid, serial#,true);`
- ▶ `dbms_system.set_ev
 (sid, serial#,10046,4,'');`
- ▶ `set autotrace on`

Optimizer Trace

```
begin
    dbms_sqldiag.dump_trace('19rhjqgjtmsyz');
end;

alter session set events
    '10053 trace name context forever';

alter session set events
    'trace[rdbms.SQL_Optimizer.*]';

alter session set event
    'trace[rdbms.SQL_Optimizer.*]
    [sql:19rhjqgjtmsyz]';
```

Datapump Trace

◆ Parameter at Command Line:

```
expdp userid=scott SCHEMAS=scott  
TRACE=480300
```

◆ Event (useful during initializing):

```
alter system set events  
'39089 trace name context forever,  
level 0x300';
```

◆ SQL-Trace:

```
alter system set events  
'sql_trace {process:pname=dw,pname=dm}  
level=12';
```

RMAN Trace

◆ RMAN-DEBUG:

▶ DBGSQL, DBGRCVMAN, DBGRCVCAT, DBGMISC
rman catalog rman/rman@dwh12 target /
debug trace=rman.trc

◆ RMAN-Channels:

▶ run {
allocate channel ch1 device type disk
debug "low";
backup database ; }

◆ Trace Event (SQL Trace + Debug): trace[krb.*]

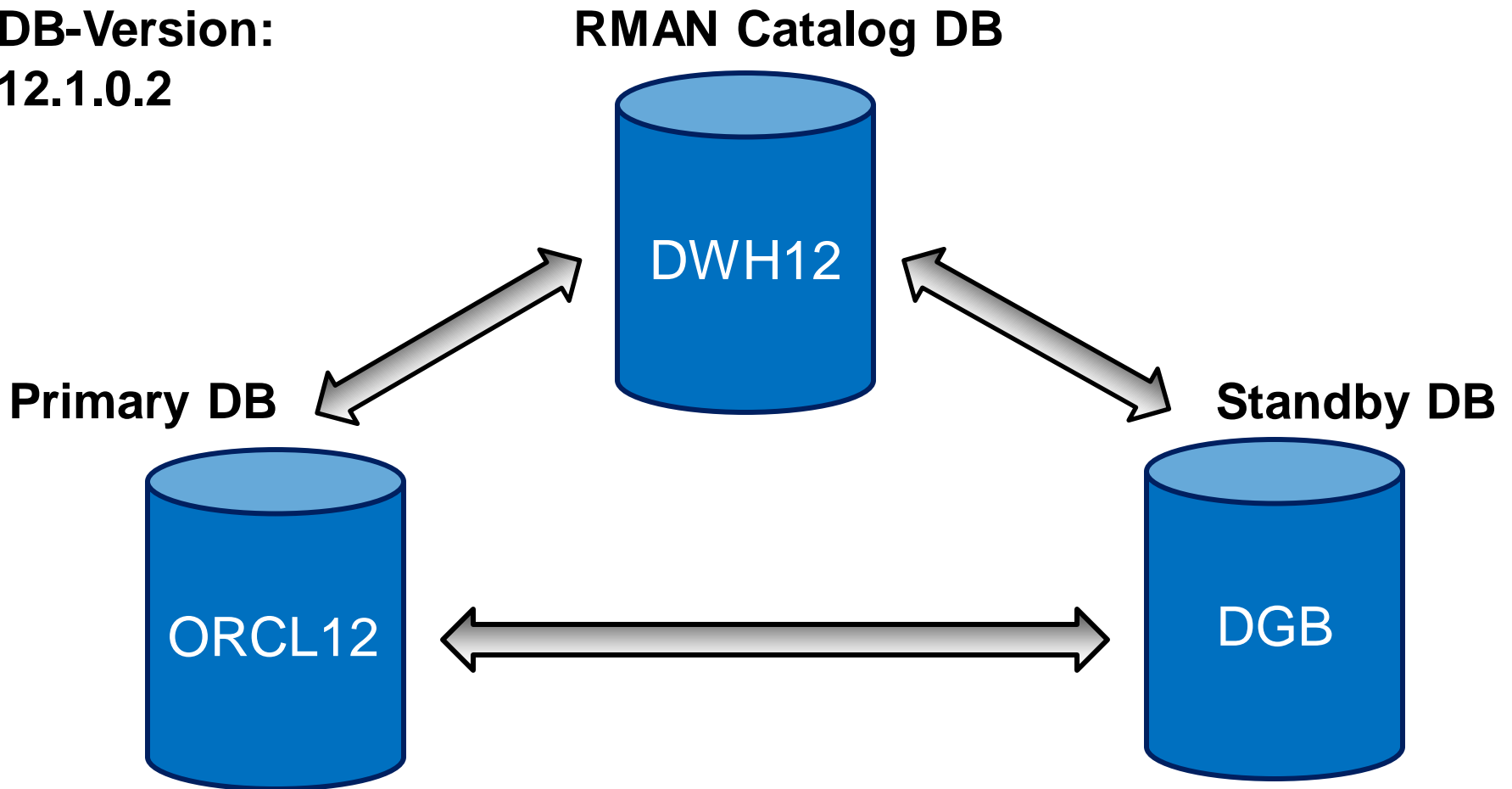
◆ SQL_Trace



Real-Life Experience with Trace Files

Data Guard Environment + RMAN Catalog

**DB-Version:
12.1.0.2**



Environment

◆ v\$database:

DATABASE_ROLE	PRIMARY	PHYSICAL STANDBY
DB_UNIQUE_NAME	ORCL12	DGB
DBID	3503097912	3503097912
NAME	ORCL12	ORCL12

◆ Databases created, catalog created, primary database registered

Questions

- ◆ **What exactly happens when adding a Standby Database to the RMAN Catalog?**
- ◆ **What are the dependencies in RMAN Catalog between Standby and Primary?**

Used Diagnostic Tools

- ◆ **RMAN Debug**
- ◆ **SQL-Trace via dbms_monitor**

RMAN-Debug

◆ Connect/Report Schema with RMAN Standby/Catalog

```
rman target / catalog rman/rman@dwh12 debug  
trace=RmanReportSchemaStby.trc  
  
report schema;  
  
exit;
```

RMAN-Debug – Analyze Trace File

◆ Overview

- ▶ How many lines
- ▶ First lines
- ▶ Structure of the trace file
- ▶ Repeating patterns

- ◆ Look for interesting strings/patterns in the trace file and what is done before and after

RMAN – SQL Trace

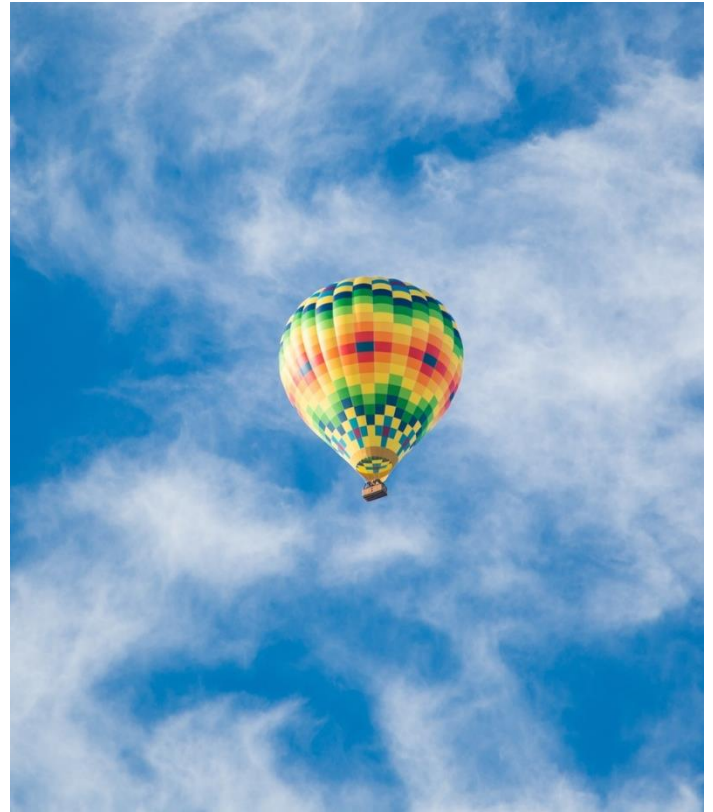
```
begin
    dbms_monitor.serv_mod_act_trace_enable
    ('SYS$USERS', 'rman@vm11 (TNS V1-V3)',
    dbms_monitor.all_actions,
    TRUE,
    TRUE);
end;
```

Auf Standby and Catalog this Services/Modules:

```
('SYS$USERS', 'rman@vm12 (TNS V1-V3)'
'DWH12', 'rman@vm11 (TNS V1-V3)'
'DWH12', 'rman@vm12 (TNS V1-V3)')
```

Answers

- ◆ **What exactly happens when registering a Standby Database?**
 - ▶ 2nd „node“ (site key) is added
 - ▶ during REPORT SCHEMA
- ◆ **What are the dependencies in RMAN Catalog between Standby and Primary?**
 - ▶ one DB (REG_DB_UNIQUE_NAME ORCL12), two nodes (site keys)



Conclusion

Lets Remember: Reasons not to use traces

◆ No Knowledge

- ▶ You've got an overview about system of traces and possibilities.

◆ Too Much Data

- ▶ Trace focussed.
- ▶ Investigate the structure of the tracefile.

◆ No Time

- ▶ Take you the time – its really interesting and helpful.

With Tracing You can Achieve:

- ◆ **Deep understanding of Oracle internals**
- ◆ **Solve problems**

Have Fun

```
Trace file /u01/app/oracle/diag/clients/user_oracle/host_1775026241_82/trace/ora_3363_1
39784219813312.trc
2016-11-01 10:16:05.367552 : nlstdtdt_do_alter_trace:--- TRACE CONFIGURATION INFORMATION
FOLLOWS ---
2016-11-01 10:16:05.372339 : nlstdtdt_do_alter_trace:New trace stream is /u01/app/oracle
/diag/clients/user_oracle/host_1775026241_82/trace/ora_3363_139784219813312.trc
2016-11-01 10:16:05.372366 : nlstdtdt_do_alter_trace:New trace level is 6
2016-11-01 10:16:05.372376 : nlstdtdt_do_alter_trace:--- TRACE CONFIGURATION INFORMATION
ENDS ---
2016-11-01 10:16:05.372389 : nlstdtp_trace_pfile:--- PARAMETER SOURCE INFORMATION FOLLO
WS ---
2016-11-01 10:16:05.372404 : nlstdts_trace_source:Attempted load of system pfile source
/u01/app/oracle/product/12.1.0.2/dbhome_1/network/admin/sqlnet.ora
2016-11-01 10:16:05.372414 : nlstdts_trace_source:Parameter source loaded successfully
2016-11-01 10:16:05.372426 : nlstdts_trace_source:
2016-11-01 10:16:05.372437 : nlstdts_trace_source:Attempted load of local pfile source
/home/oracle/.sqlnet.ora
2016-11-01 10:16:05.372446 : nlstdts_trace_source:Parameter source was not loaded
2016-11-01 10:16:05.372455 : nlstdts_trace_source:
2016-11-01 10:16:05.372464 : nlstdtp_trace_pfile: -> PARAMETER TABLE LOAD RESULTS FOLLO
W <-
2016-11-01 10:16:05.372475 : nlstdtp_trace_pfile:Successful parameter table load
2016-11-01 10:16:05.372485 : nlstdtp_dump_ptable: -> PARAMETER TABLE HAS THE FOLLOWING
CONTENTS <-
2016-11-01 10:16:05.372498 : nlstdtp_dump_ptable: TRACE_LEVEL_CLIENT = admin
2016-11-01 10:16:05.372508 : nlstdtp_dump_ptable: NAMES.DIRECTORY_PATH = (TNSNAMES, ON
AMES, HOSTNAME)
2016-11-01 10:16:05.372518 : nlstdtp_trace_pfile:--- PARAMETER SOURCE INFORMATION ENDS
---
2016-11-01 10:16:05.372529 : nlstdl_do_alter_log:--- LOG CONFIGURATION INFORMATION FOL
LOWS ---
2016-11-01 10:16:05.372559 : nlstdl_do_alter_log:Log stream will be "/u01/app/oracle/d
iag/clients/user_oracle/host_1775026241_82/alert/log.xml"
2016-11-01 10:16:05.372571 : nlstdl_do_alter_log:Log stream validation not requested
2016-11-01 10:16:05.372581 : nlstdl_do_alter_log:--- LOG CONFIGURATION INFORMATION ENDS
---
2016-11-01 10:16:05.372596 : nlstdipi:entry
2016-11-01 10:16:05.372670 : nlstdipi:exit
```



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Do you have questions?

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